



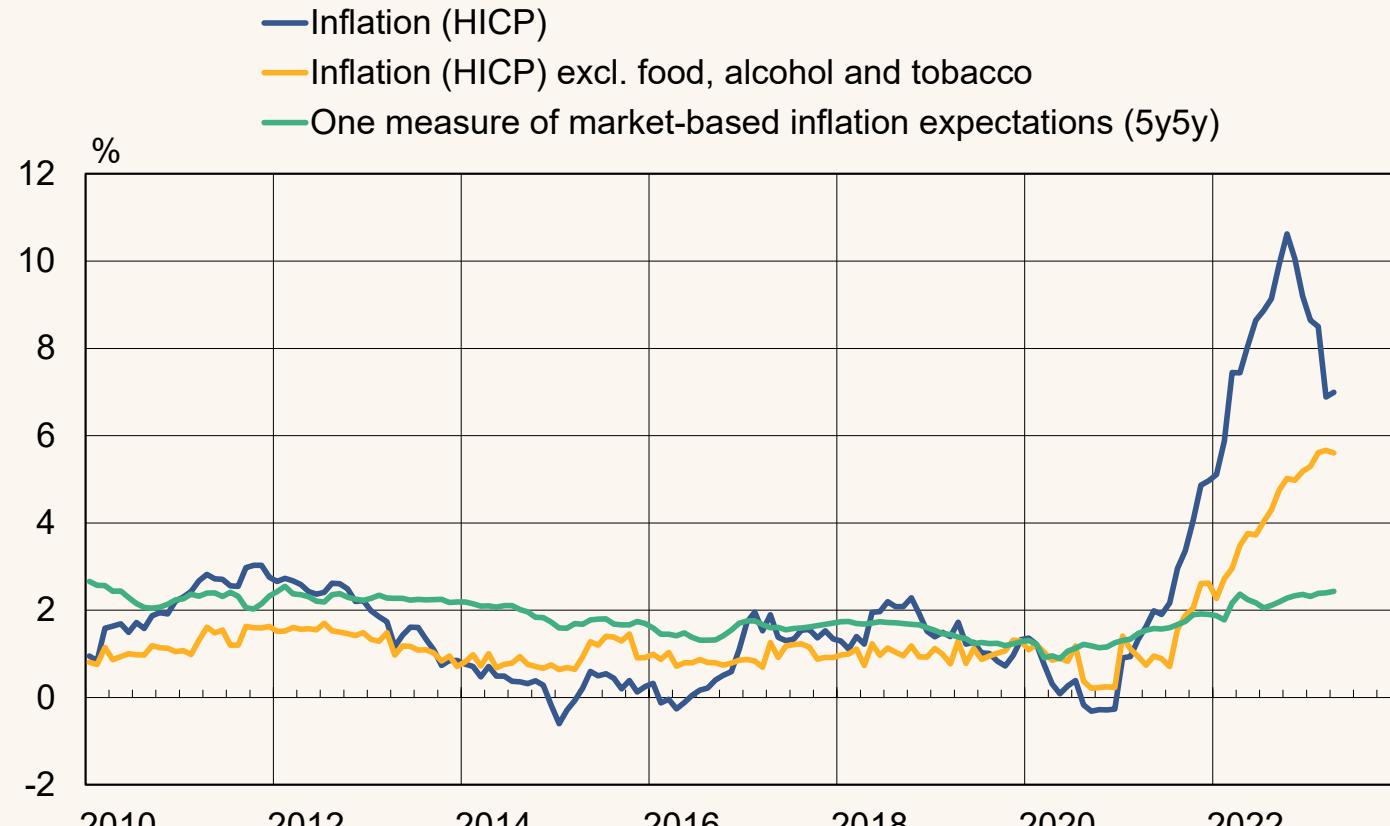
Eternal Challenges in Monetary Policy

Panel at the BOJ-IMES Conference

Old and New Challenges for Monetary Policy

Tokyo, 31 May – 1 June 2023

Headline inflation has declined, but underlying price pressures remain strong



Source: Eurostat, Bloomberg and Macrobond.

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Euro area banks have on average doubled their Tier 1 capital ratios since the global financial crisis

Capital adequacy of euro area banking sector, 2007–2022/III

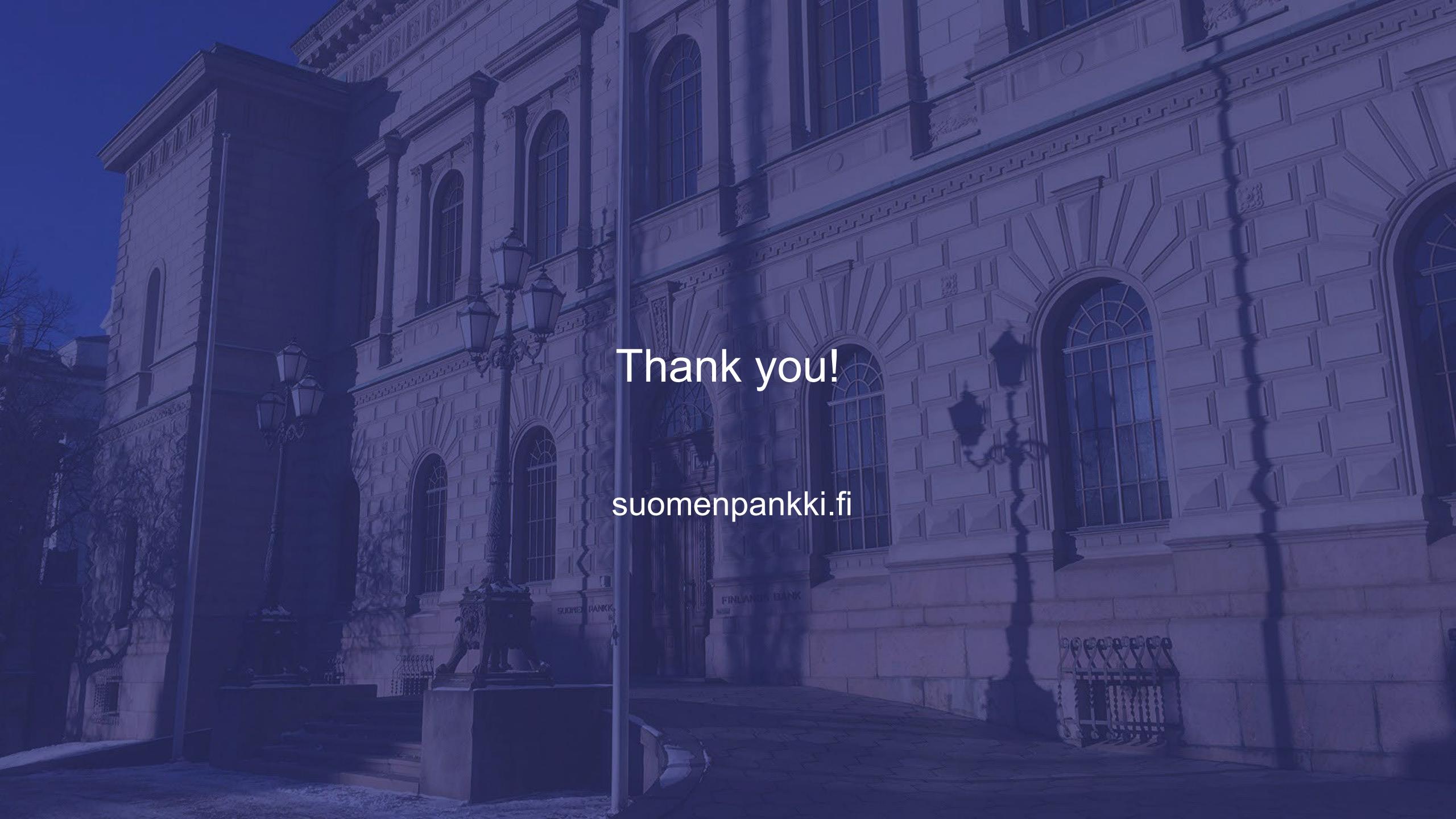
■ Total capital ratio %

■ Tier 1 ratio %

■ Common equity Tier 1 ratio %



Source: ECB.

The background image shows the exterior of the Bank of Finland building in Helsinki, Finland, at night. The building is a large, classical stone structure with multiple arched windows and doors. A set of stairs leads up to the main entrance, which is flanked by two ornate street lamps. The sky is dark, and the overall atmosphere is quiet and formal.

Thank you!

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