

BoF-PSS2 - experienced users workshop

7th payment and settlement system simulation seminar

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Agenda of the experienced users pre seminar workshop

- Background and introduction
- Management of data and large simulation projects
 - Demo 1: Command line interface and output queries
- Algorithms
- Network analysis with BoF-PSS2
 - Demo 2:
- Agent based models with BoF-PSS2
 - Demo3: Simple ABM with simulator without coding
- Brainstorming and discussion on development possibilities and user experiences

*Introduction and run-through
of best practices in using BoF-PSS2*



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Technical issues

- Workshop assumptions
 - Some prior experience of BoF-PSS2 use
 - Familiarity with payment system terminology
 - Good computer literacy
- References from these slides
 - BoF-PSS2 user manual, version 2.4.0 (UM)
 - BoF-PSS2 Descriptions of databases and files, version 2.4.0 (DB)
 - BoF-PSS2 Command line interface user manual (CLI)
 - BoF-PSS2 Algorithm descriptions and user module development guide, version 2.4.0 (ALG)

Included in
the workshop
handout



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Background of BoF-PSS2

Bank of Finland...

- National central bank and monetary authority
- Member in European System of Central Banks
- Long tradition as a research oriented CB
- Statutory task to "participate in maintaining the reliability and efficiency of the payment system and overall financial system and participate in their development"

... Payment system simulator

- BoF-PSS1 was built before Finland joined European Monetary Union (1.1.1999)
- BoF-PSS2 was released in 2004 (beta 2003)
 - Specialised tool for payment system experts
 - Easy to use, versatile and modular
 - Designed to be shared with others
 - Available free of charge for research purposes



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BoF and BoF-PSS2

- Central node of the user community:
 - Annual international simulation seminars since 2003
 - Proceedings publications collecting payment system studies
 - Simulator home pages: www.bof.fi/sc/bof-pss
 - BoF-PSS2 documentation
 - Links to published studies
 - Presentations from all previous seminars
 - Extranet <https://extranet.bof.fi/bof-pss2>
- Development of the tool
 - Co-operation and sponsorship projects with simulator users are possible
- Support services
 - Help desk, consultation, training etc.



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Why simulate payment systems?

“Simulations start where analytical methods fail”

- Complex systems
 - Replication of the processing logics in the grassroots level
 - Real and massive data sets can be used
- Interactive setups
 - Feedback loops: queues or (behavioral) reactions
 - Conditional rules
- Setups where the time aspect is important
 - Changes in system state: liquidity levels, batch runs
 - Order of events
 - Simulation requires a time sequence to be defined

***Analytical models may need to be too simple
to be practically useful***



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...but there are also other advantages

Simulation as a learning exercise

- Modelling requires exact knowledge of how systems are built
- Results are tested against expectations – often the expectations are not valid
- Studying the systems reveals how they are *actually* used

Simulations are powerful method for communication

- Concretisation and visualisation
- Possibility of interactive participation
- Example: transition to a new system with network externalities

Situations which are infeasible to test in real life can be simulated

- Various risk scenarios
- Possible changes in settlement conventions, methods and pricing
- Changes in behavioural patterns and official policies

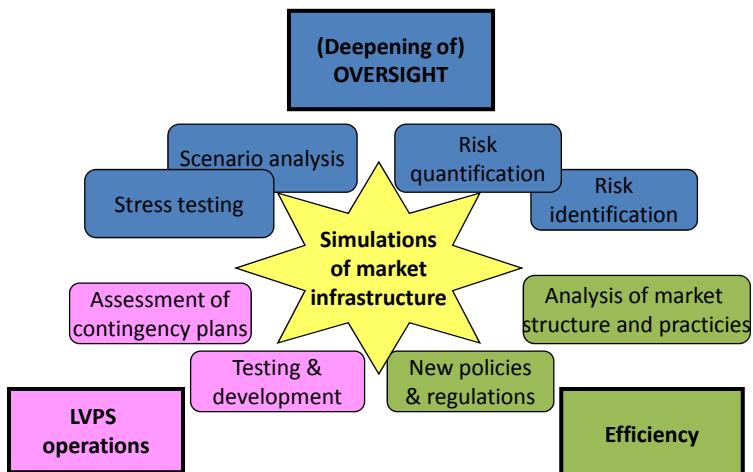
Objectives: Learn, analyse, quantify



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Purposes of simulations



Simulations are well suited for multiple CB tasks



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How BoF-PSS2 has been used, some examples

- Countries and systems discussed in CPSS (2005): "New developments in LVPS", BIS

Country	System	CB has BoF-PSS2	Publicly available analyses with BoF-PSS2
Belgium	Ellipsis, TARGET2	Yes	Stress test
Canada	LVTS	Yes, Sponsor	Stress tests, new setup proposals, efficiency studies, regular oversight
France	PNS, TARGET2	Yes	Own simulator for PNS, Algorithm comparisons, "cost of FIFO", Target2 simulator (Ongoing)
Germany	RTGSplus, TARGET2	Yes	Target2 simulator (Ongoing)
Hong Kong	Chats	Yes	- *
Italy	Bi-Rel, TARGET2	Yes	Target2 simulator (Ongoing)
Japan	BoJ-Net	Yes, BoF-PSS1	Impact of changes in accounts or settlement algorithms
Netherlands	TOP, TARGET2	Yes	Stress test, Network topology
Singapore	MEPS	Yes	- *
Sweden	E-RIX	Yes	Liquidity studies
Switzerland	SIC	Yes	Stress testing
UK	Chaps	Yes, Sponsor	Stress test, Tiering structure, LSM's vs bank behaviour etc.
US, FeD-NY	Fedwire	Yes, sponsor	SSS, change in intraday liquidity policy, network topology, behavioral studies etc.

* No studies with publicly available results known by the speaker for the moment

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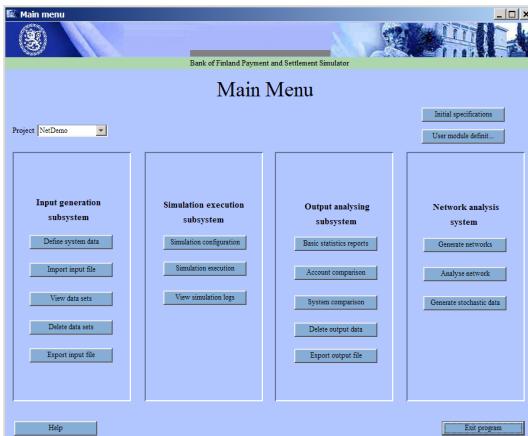
Management of data and large simulation projects



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Basic workflow of BoF-PSS2 use



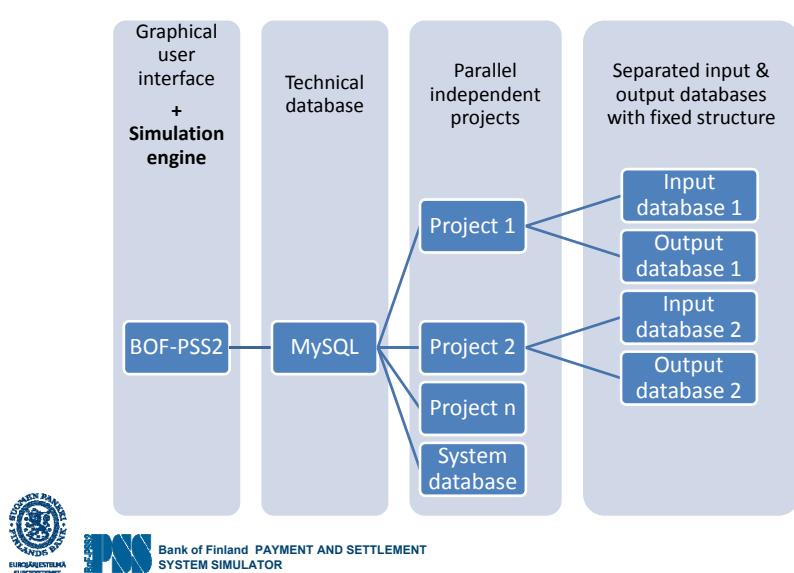
From input data to output statistics through replication
of process logic of the payment system under study



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Overall data structure in BoF-PSS2

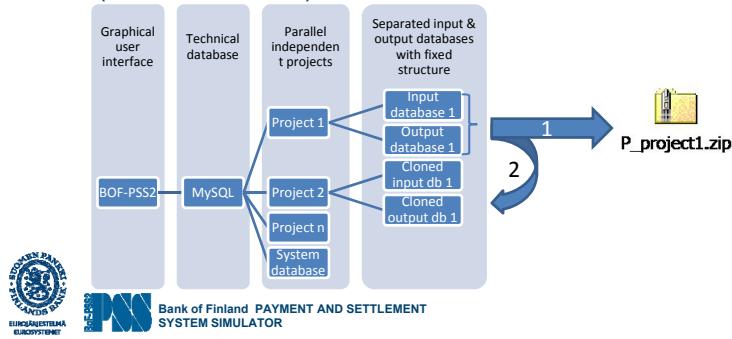


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Based on the structure (1)

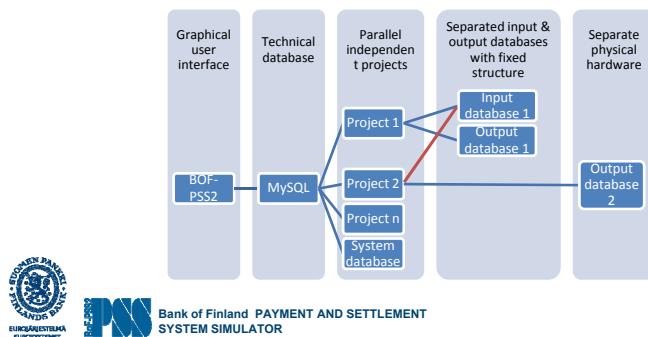
- Same installation can be used by multiple persons
 - Workstreams in own projects
 - No access control / security facilities
- Easy back up (1) or cloning (2) of projects
 - (See UM ch 3.3.3)



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Based on the structure (2)

- Sharing of databases between projects is possible (1)
 - Useful eg if big number of scenarios / combinations are computed from same source data
- Nondefault locations (e.g. Network drive) of data (2)
 - see UM ch 3.3 for instructions on working with projects



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What goes in to the database

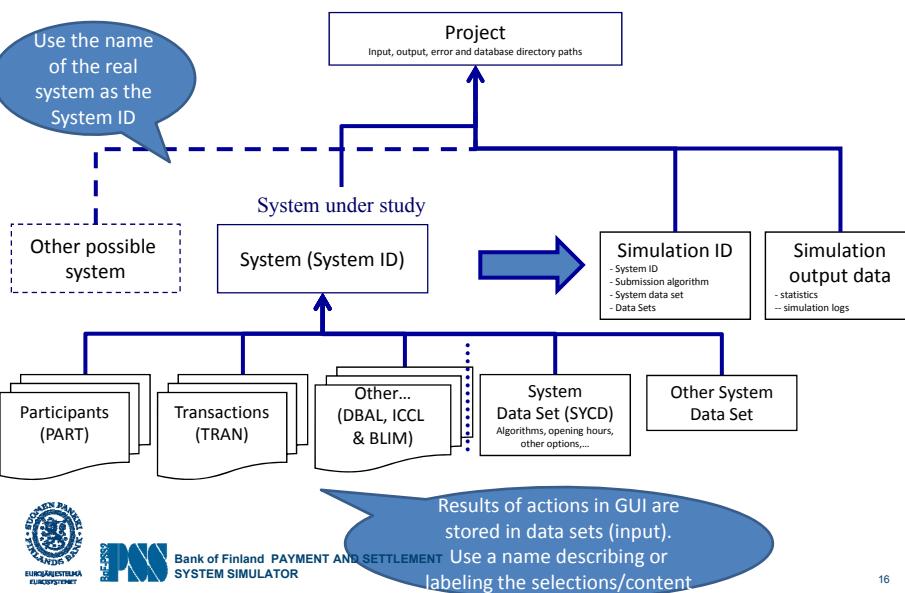
- Data
 - Transactions, participants, balances, credit or bilateral limits, (reservations)
 - i.e. The account structure, bookings and constraints affecting the settlement process
 - Also optional data fields and user defined or meta data
- System definitions
 - Type of system: RTGS, continuous netting, deferred netting
 - General parameters
 - Process logic, which is
 - Divided into algorithms classes: Entry, queue release etc.
 - Composed by selecting appropriate algorithm for each needed class.
 - Multiple separate and interlinked systems are possible



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Organization of input data



Simulation management tools, bypassing the GUI part 1: data handling

- Database structure allows direct use of the database
 - Link the simulator output directly to preferred analysis software:
 - Access, SAS, Matlab, Stata, ... (MySQL ODBC link or direct database connection)
 - Make tailored direct queries to database
 - See e.g. Example on direct computing of statistical indicators
(Seminar 2008, Advanced users workshop material available in the extranet)
 - Housekeeping: delete unnecessary projects, templates, usermodules etc.
 - See UM ch. 3.3.4 and ch. 5.2
- Demo 1, part2 (comming soon)



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Simulation management tools, bypassing the GUI part 2: simulator tasks

- Command line interface
 - Possibility to bypass graphical user interface in repetitive tasks
 - Possibility to integrate BoF-PSS2 into 3rd party software e.g. Optimisation routine
 - Automation of repetitive tasks e.g. Weekly or monthly calculation of simulation based indicators
- Stable version of CLI included starting from version 2.4.0
 - See "BoF-PSS2 Command line interface user manual"
- Demo 1, part 1

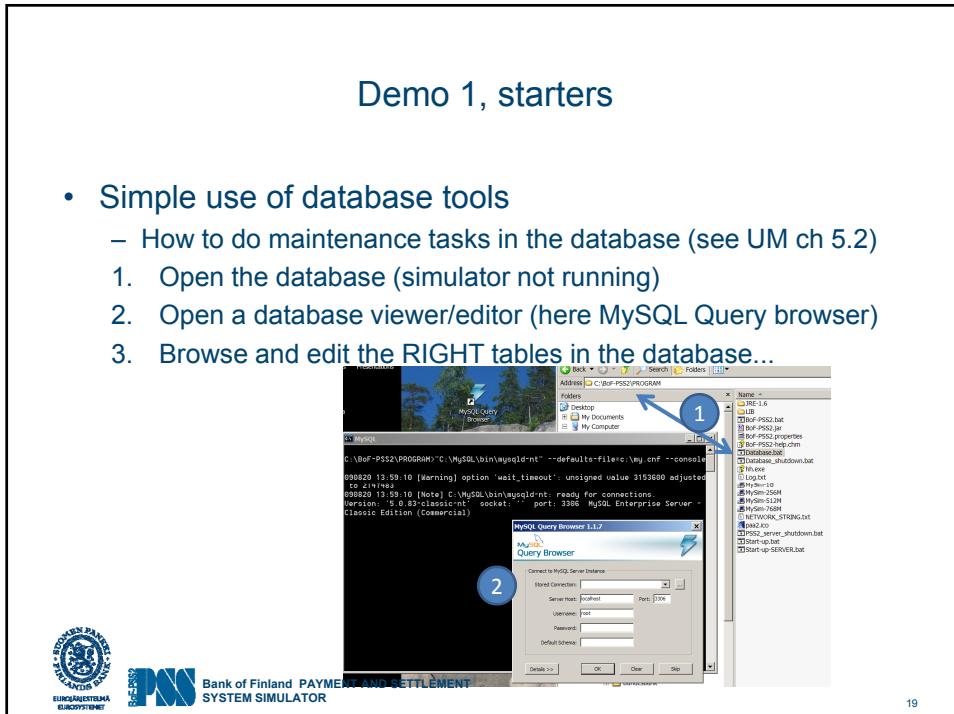


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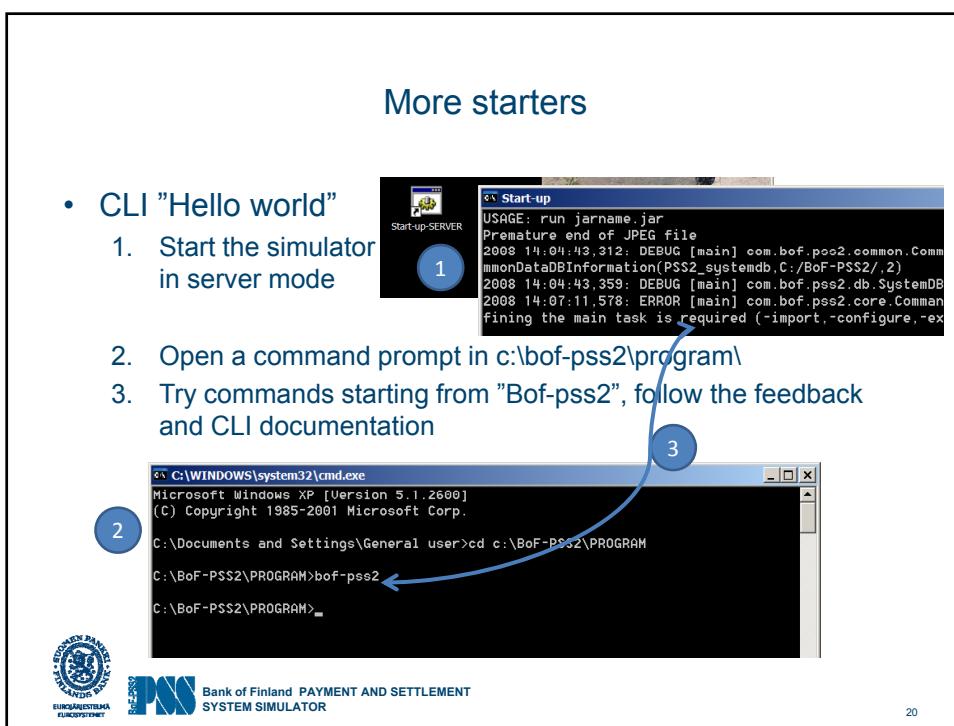
Demo 1, starters

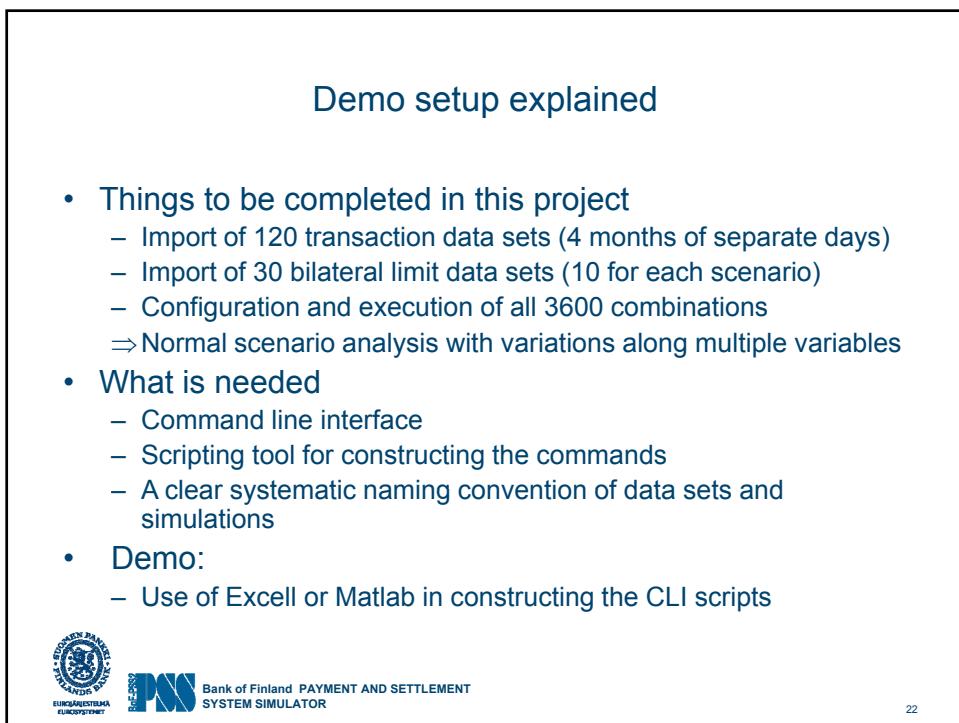
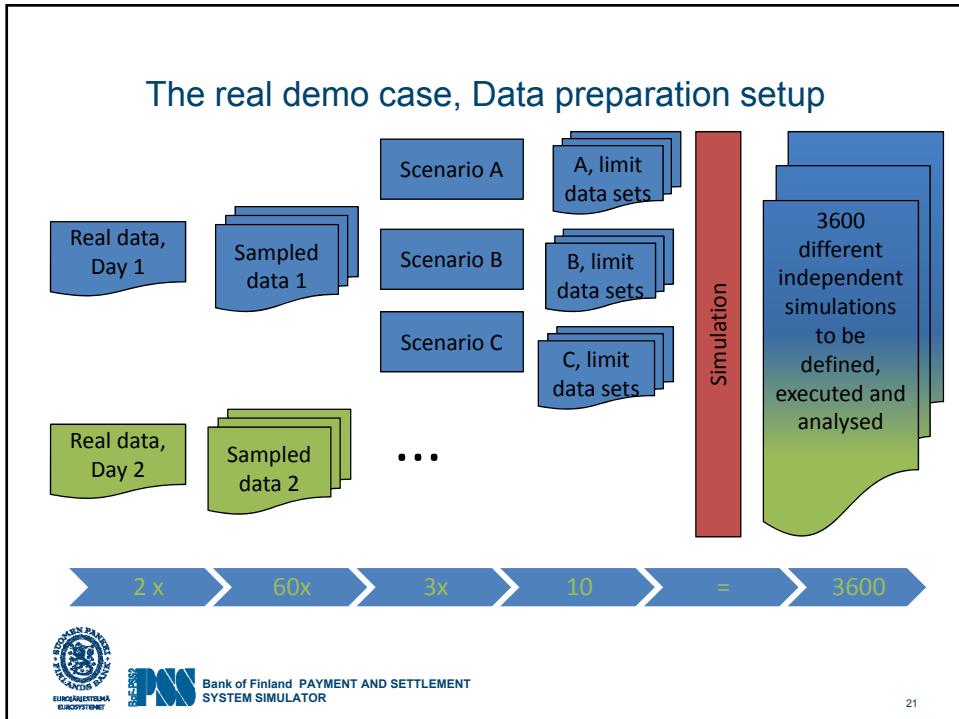
- Simple use of database tools
 - How to do maintenance tasks in the database (see UM ch 5.2)
 - 1. Open the database (simulator not running)
 - 2. Open a database viewer/editor (here MySQL Query browser)
 - 3. Browse and edit the RIGHT tables in the database...



More starters

- CLI "Hello world"
 1. Start the simulator in server mode
 2. Open a command prompt in c:\bof-pss2\program\
 3. Try commands starting from "Bof-pss2", follow the feedback and CLI documentation





Excel example

1. CLI commands created in spreadsheet, here 31 simulations configured
2. Script into txt file (example.txt)
3. bof-pss2 –commandfile:example.txt



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Script.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

Month		Actual command	
NOV		=string1 & A6 & string2 & A6 & "blim" & B6 & "!"	
1	string1	bof-pss2 -configure-project:ndlLab84 -simulationID:	
2	string2	-system[!D-AgentPS/syed:ICCLBlim/part:Part2/cclclclE11/tran:	
3			
4			
5	SimulationID	Blim dataset	
6	02NOV_84	day02	B6 & "!"
7	03NOV_84	day03	bof-pss2 -configure-project:ndlLab84 -simulationID:03NOV_84 -system[!D-AgentPS/syed:ICCLBlim/part:Part2/cclclclE11/tran:03NOV_84/blim:day03]
8	04NOV_84	day04	bof-pss2 -configure-project:ndlLab84 -simulationID:04NOV_84 -system[!D-AgentPS/syed:ICCLBlim/part:Part2/cclclclE11/tran:04NOV_84/blim:day04]
9	05NOV_84	day05	bof-pss2 -configure-project:ndlLab84 -simulationID:05NOV_84 -system[!D-AgentPS/syed:ICCLBlim/part:Part2/cclclclE11/tran:05NOV_84/blim:day05]
10	06NOV_84	day06	bof-pss2 -configure-project:ndlLab84 -simulationID:06NOV_84 -system[!D-AgentPS/syed:ICCLBlim/part:Part2/cclclclE11/tran:06NOV_84/blim:day06]
11	07NOV_84	day07	bof-pss2 -configure-project:ndlLab84 -simulationID:07NOV_84 -system[!D-AgentPS/syed:ICCLBlim/part:Part2/cclclclE11/tran:07NOV_84/blim:day07]
12	08NOV_84	day08	bof-pss2 -configure-project:ndlLab84 -simulationID:08NOV_84 -system[!D-AgentPS/syed:ICCLBlim/part:Part2/cclclclE11/tran:08NOV_84/blim:day08]
13	09NOV_84	day09	bof-pss2 -configure-project:ndlLab84 -simulationID:09NOV_84 -system[!D-AgentPS/syed:ICCLBlim/part:Part2/cclclclE11/tran:09NOV_84/blim:day09]

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Matlab example

- Configuration and execution commands of 3600 simulation with few for-loops
 - Actual commands similar as in the excel case
 - The same script could also execute the individual commands
- All commands give return value
 - 0: unsuccessful
 - 1: successful

See CLI_script.m file in handout



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```
% Editor: C:\Bof-PSS2\p_m\matlab\m1\INPUT\CLI_script.m
% CLI scripts for BOF-PSS2, Seminar 2009 project
%
% Skenaariot=['1','2','3']; % scenarios
% Kuukaudet=['JUN','JUL','OCT','NOV']; % Months
% Paivia_kuuksaessa=31; % Days in month
% Limitittisajo=10; % nr of limit levels
%
% Configure and execute commands and creation of Simulation ID's
%
comm_counter=0;
clear('CLI_conf_commands');
clear('CLI_exe_commands');
clear('SimIDs');
%
for scenario=1:length(Skenaariot) % Loop the scenarios
    for kk=1:length(Kuukaudet) % loop the months
        % ICCI dataset name (same for all simulations from the same month)
        % It has all the days of the month but uses only the day, which has
        % transactions => need to bypass cross check, otherwise reports errors.
        iccl=[('UB_',Kuukaudet(kk,:));
        %
        for paivia=1:Paivia_kuuksaessa % loop the days
            for limit=0:(Limitittisajo-1) % and limit levels, create commands
                %
            end
        end
    end
%
% The commands could be executed one by one with "system(command string)"
% in this case, the commands were stored in cell array, copied into a
% txt-file and executed with CLI's "-commandfile" syntax.
end
%
% unroot_min_series_short.m | mean.m | RegressionStats_AFD.m | regresso2_M.m | regresso7.m | regresso4.m | regresso6.m | CLI.m
```

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Summarising the results of 3600 independent scenarios

Tailored queries to output database are used

- Intermediate results into view "scenariotest"
- Final results with one query
 - Aggregation (sum and count) based on Scenario, Month, transaction settlement status2 (indicator created in intermediate query) and limit level
- Results can be exported e.g. To Excel

• Details in the screenshots

MySQL Query Browser - root@localhost:3306 / o_IndLab84

```
File Edit View Query Script Tools Help
SELECT s.`scenario`, s.`month`, s.`stat2`, sum(s.`limit_percentage`), sum(s.`E_TRANVALU`) as `Total_value`
FROM `scenariotest` s
GROUP BY s.`scenario` , s.`month` , s.`stat2` , s.`limit_percentage`
```

Resultset 1 | Resultset 2 | Schemas Bookmarks

scenario	month	stat2	limit_percentage	Total_value
A	JUN	No change	0	75409
A	JUL	No change	30	73982
A	JUL	No change	30	74389
A	JUL	No change	30	74797
A	JUL	No change	40	74805
A	JUL	No change	50	75111
A	JUL	No change	60	75221
A	JUL	No change	70	75430
A	JUL	No change	80	75532
A	JUL	No change	90	75632
A	JUL	Delayed	0	196
A	JUL	Delayed	10	1548
A	JUL	Delayed	20	1236
A	JUL	Delayed	30	1031
A	JUL	Delayed	40	915
A	JUL	Delayed	50	897
A	JUL	Delayed	60	829
A	JUL	Delayed	70	566
A	JUL	Delayed	80	456
A	JUL	Delayed	90	398
A	JUL	Unsettled	0	826
A	JUL	Unsettled	10	691
A	JUL	Unsettled	20	598

300 rows fetched in 0.0025s (34,447s) | |

MySQL Query Browser - root@localhost:3306 / o_IndLab84

```
Select t.`E_TRANSACID` , t.`E_TRANVALU` , t.`E_INTRIME` , t.`E_SETTIME` , t.`E_SETSTAT` , left(right(t.`E_SETSTAT` , utf8:3 Unsettled)) AS `stat2` , left(left(t.`E_SIMRUNID` , 1) AS `Scenario` , left(right(t.`E_SIMRUNID` , 3) , month) * t.`E_INDEXNUM` , right(t.`E_SIMRUNID` , 3) + 10) AS `Limit_percentage` , t.`E_SIMRUNID` , t.`E_INTRIME` , t.`E_SETTIME` , t.`E_SETSTAT` , where ((left(t.`E_SIMRUNID` , 1) = 'A') or (left(t.`E_SIMRUNID` , 1) = 'B') or (left(t.`E_SIMRUNID` , 1) = 'C'))
```

Resultset 1 | Resultset 2 | Resultset 3 | Schemas Bookmarks

E_TRANSACID	E_TRANVALU	E_INTRIME	E_SETTIME	E_SETSTAT	stat2	sce	month	E_INDEXNUM	Limit_percentage	E_SIMRUNID
1001218	2740378.00	175612000	175612000	1	0 No change	A	JUN	763576	0 A013Up0	

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Algorithms



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Algorithms in BoF-PSS2

• Core idea of the simulator:
replicate processing logic of payment systems

- Algorithms are the building blocks for this

Available ones depend on the system type

...and on some system specifications

Order of the algorithms is significant

Parameters allow customisation

Descriptions in the integrated help and in technical documentation (ALG)

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The building blocks of settlement logic in BOF-PSS2

Main algorithms

Submission: What happens next?

Entry: Initial processing for transactions: settle immediately if possible, call sub algorithms if defined or send to queue.

Settlement: Call sub algorithms to settle transactions from queue.

End: Perform final procedures of day or settlement period.

Sub algorithms

Queue: Settle individual transactions from queue in defined order.

Partial Net Settlement (PNS): Settle a subset of queued trans

Multilateral Net Settl. (MNS): Settle queues with "All or nothing"

Bilateral offsetting: Match entered payments with queued payments having opposite direction (sender & receiver)

Splitting: Split larger trans into sub-transactions

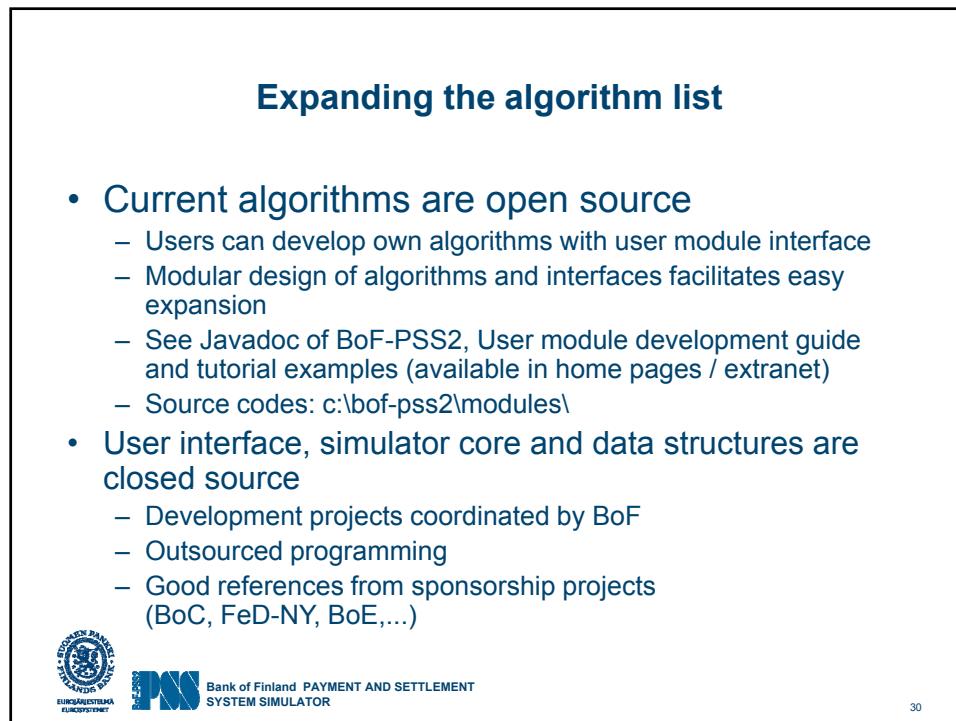
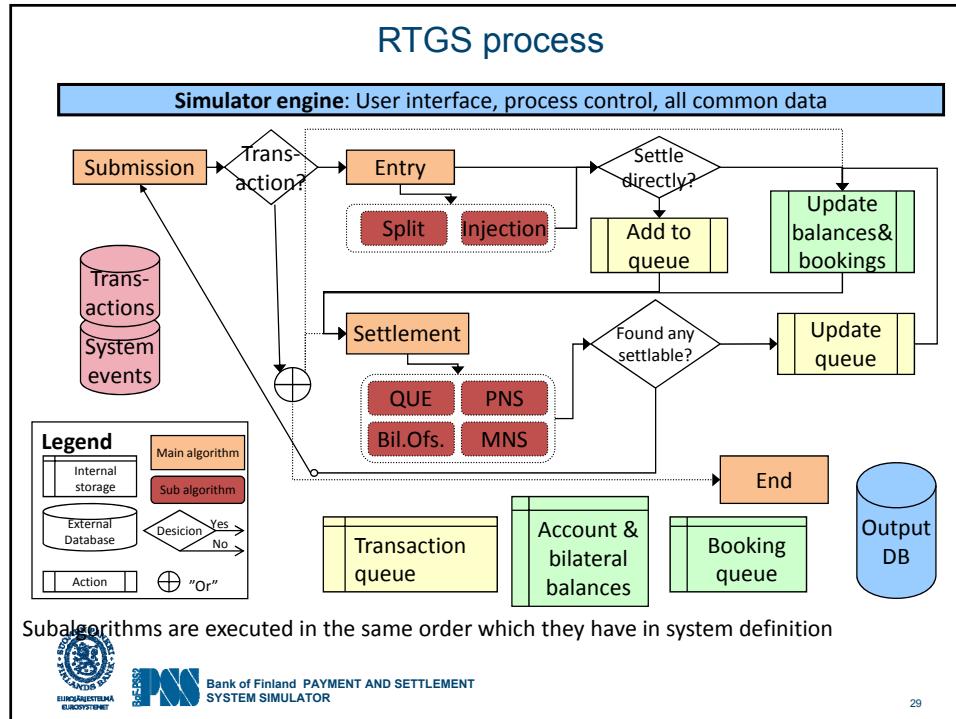
Injections: Perform liquidity transfers between defined accounts

Common for all systems simulated concurrently

Logics of one individual simulated system.



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Network analysis with BoF-PSS2



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Network analysis tools

- Simulator's network analysis features is using an external Loki toolkit
 - Developed by Sandia National Laboratories
 - Based on Open source Java libraries (Jung, Repast,...)
 - Tailored for analysis of infrastructures such as payment systems
- Strengths
 - Time series can be automatically calculated
 - Large number of network indicators
- Simulator provides additionally
 - Seamless integration into simulator databases (input and output) – Use the same data easily
 - Graphical user interface for using Loki



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Demo

- Data from the previous Demo case, one particular day
 - Input side: network and analysis of initial transactions
 - Output side:
 - Network and analysis of settled transactions in two extreme scenarios
 - Network of unsettled transactions similarly
- Analysis and comparison of indicators in separate application
 (Actual results presented in the seminar Wednesday afternoon)
- No CLI commands for network analysis features
 - Possibility to directly use the Loki program for advanced users



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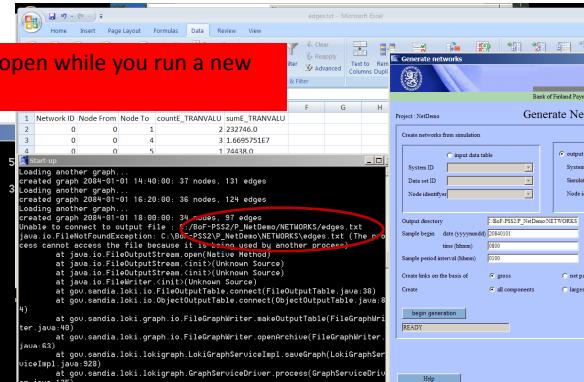
Some issues to know when using v 2.4.0 network analysis features

Result files should not be open while you run a new analysis

```

Start up
Loading another graph...
created graph 2084-01-01 18:00:00: 7 nodes, 5 edges
Loading another graph...
created graph 2084-01-01 18:00:00: 4 nodes, 3 edges
nodeOutStrength analyse...
nodeOutStrength analyse...
inDegree analyse...
outDegree analyse...
inConnectivity analyse...
outConnectivity analyse...
inEccentricity analyse...
outEccentricity analyse...
inReciprocity analyse...
outReciprocity analyse...
jumpPageRank analyse...
outDigenVectorCentrality analyse...
directedBetweennessCentrality analyse...
unDirectedBetweennessCentrality analyse...
shortestInPath analyse...
shortestOutPath analyse...
directedInCluster analyse...
directedOutCluster analyse...
unDirectedCluster analyse...
Eigenvector computation failed to converge.

```



Some computations can be lengthy, do not kill the process



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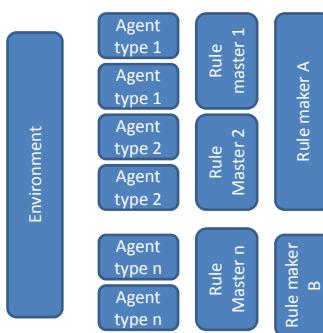
Agent based modelling with BoF-PSS2



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Agent based modelling (ABM), generic framework and BoF-PSS2



One generic conceptual framework
of ABM model structure
• Environment
• Agents
• Agents logic or rules

Source: Terna P. (2000), Economic experiments with SWARM...

- BoF-PSS2 can serve in payment system ABM's as a realistic and versatile model of the environment



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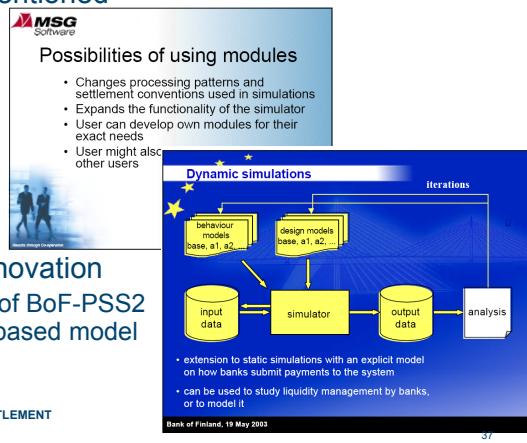
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Integration in agent based models

- Common approach with BoF-PSS2 so far has been deterministic event based simulations
- Two alternatives were mentioned already in 2003
 1. Integrate with external dynamic model
 2. Modify the algorithms and include e.g. Agent based modeling elements
- 3rd possibility is new innovation
 - Using existing features of BoF-PSS2 as a "simulated" agent based model (Demo continued)



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Solution 1, external dynamic model

- Independent agent based model, which creates input data or parameters: small economy, artificial exchange...
- BoF-PSS2 as a model of the settlement system
 - Integration with the external model with data files in specified locations
 - BoF-PSS2 has command line interface
⇒ automated simulation runs can be started from the external model
- Benefits
 - No limitation for the tool used in the external model
- Disadvantages
 - Currently only file based batch run approach is supported



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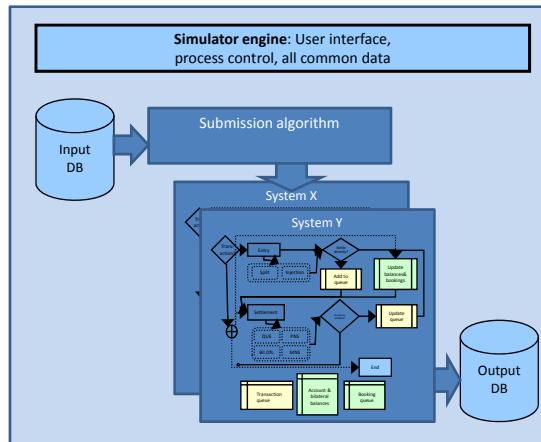
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Solution 2: user module changes

Recall that

- Process logic is splitted into algorithm classes
- Existing algorithms are open source code
- Users can easily* include own modules

Logical place for an agent based model is in the submission algorithm:
"What happens next in the simulated setup"



*See the following:

- Algorithm descriptions and user module development guide
- Source code for all algorithms can be found in the simulators home pages or installation folder
- Step by step demo in the simulator extranet (only for licenced users though)



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User modules solution continued

• Benefits

- Allows the ABM to react on internal state variables of the settlement system on transaction level
- Use of Java based toolboxes possible
 - Repast, Jawa Swarm...
- Succesfull new algorithms can be distributed to wide user community
- BoF is open for joint project proposals – good track record from sponsorship projects for enlarging the capabilities of BoF-PSS2

• Disadvantages

- BoF-PSS2 is not fully open source; engine, interfaces and main data structures can't be changed by the user

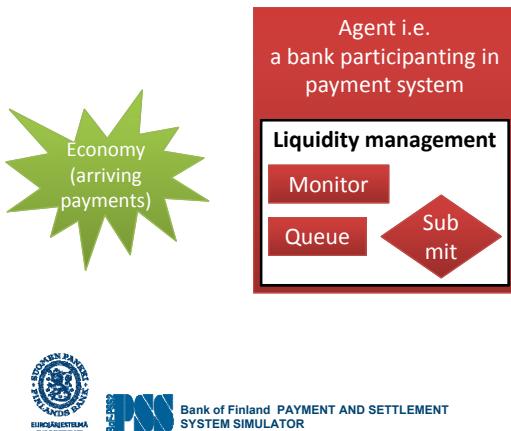


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Solution 3 existing features in BoF-PSS2 (1)

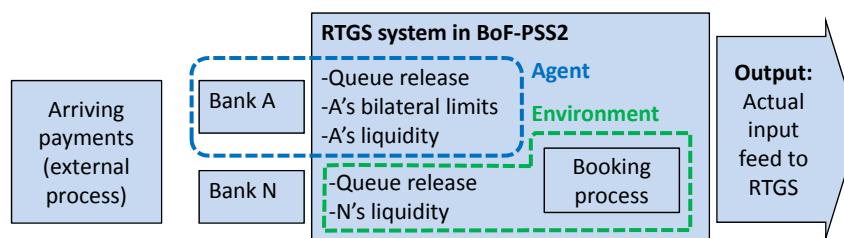
Conceptual setup of what should be modeled



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Solution in BoF-PSS2 without programming

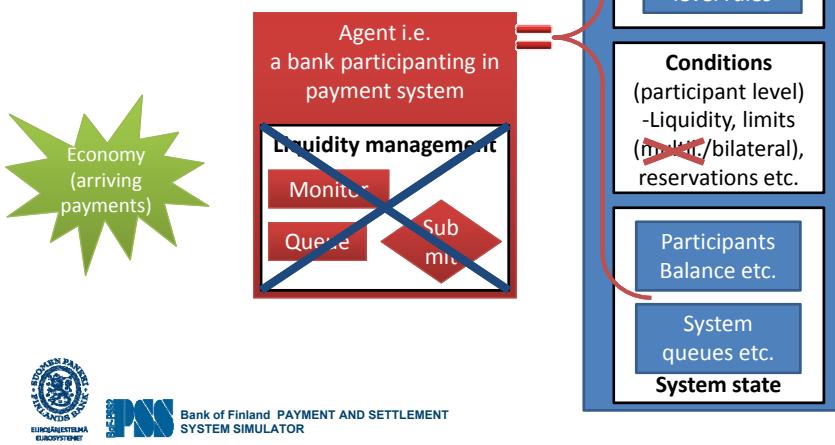
- Agents internal process is described with **participant level features** in a BoF-PSS2 model



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3rd alternative: existing features in BoF-PSS2 (2)

- "simulated" ABM
- All multilateral logics have to be switched off
- Interaction between agent and environment through bookings of settled payments



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Simulated ABM with BoF-PSS2

- Benefits
 - No programming needed, easy to start
 - Several realistic rules available – same functions often exist in centralised and de-centralised setups
 - Counterparty sending limits (Bilateral limits)
 - Multilateral sending limits (multilateral blim)
 - FIFO or Bypass-Fifo participant level queue
 - Receipt reactive logic
 - Reservations (forthcoming)
 - Possibility to introduce user modules i.e. Enriched agent level logics
- Disadvantages
 - Multilateral logics have to be disabled
 - Conceptually not so clear – requires a careful implementation



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Brainstorming and discussion of development possibilities



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Brainstorming main topics

1. Simulator as my tool
2. My greatest problems with BoF-PSS2
3. What would I like to simulate in my wildest dreams



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Brainstorming groups

- Group 1:
 - Andersen, Arciero, Ferrari, Heijmans, Lindner, Renault, Hellqvist
- Group 2:
 - Denbee, Hancock, McLafferty, Pineta, Rasmussen, Tao, Koskinen
- Group 3:
 - Heuver, Lovin, Picillo, Sin, Yong, Laine,



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Extra materials



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Input database

- What tables or fields are there and what is their intended purpose
- See also Database documentation (DB)



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Transaction data (1)

Field name	Detailed name	Required
T_DATSETID	Data set ID	Y
T_SYSTEMID	System ID	Y
T_TRANSID	Transaction ID	Y
T_INTRDATE	Introduction date	Y
T_INTRTIME	Introduction time	Y
T_TRANVALU	Transaction value	Y
T_FRSYSTID	From system ID	Y
T_FRPARTID	From participant ID	Y
T_FRACCOID	From account ID	Y
T_TOSYSTID	To system ID	Y
T_TOPARTID	To participant ID	Y
T_TOACCOID	To account ID	Y
... continued		

Identifier information

- DATSETID to enable the importing of parallel data sets
- SYSTEMID to identify the system in which the payment is submitted
- TRANSID to uniquely identify each payment



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Transaction data (2)

Field name	Detailed name	Required
T_DATASETID	Data set ID	M
T_SYSTEMID	System ID	M
T_TRANSAID	Transaction ID	M
T_INTRDATE	Introduction date	M
T_INTRTIME	Introduction time	M
T_TRANVALU	Transaction value	M
T_FRSYSTID	From system ID	O
T_FRPARTID	From participant ID	M
T_FRACCOID	From account ID	O
T_TOSYSTID	To system ID	O
T_TOPARTID	To participant ID	M
T_TOACCOID	To account ID	O
... continued		

- The date and time the payment is actually submitted to the system depends on the submission algorithm used
- The submission algorithm available now submits the payment to the system according to the date/time set here
- The original value of the transaction (two digits)



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Transaction data (3)

Field name	Detailed name	Required
T_DATASETID	Data set ID	M
T_SYSTEMID	System ID	M
T_TRANSAID	Transaction ID	M
T_INTRDATE	Introduction date	M
T_INTRTIME	Introduction time	M
T_TRANVALU	Transaction value	M
T_FRSYSTID	From system ID	O
T_FRPARTID	From participant ID	M
T_FRACCOID	From account ID	O
T_TOSYSTID	To system ID	O
T_TOPARTID	To participant ID	M
T_TOACCOID	To account ID	O
... continued		

- The system, participant/account the payment is debited from (T_FR...) and credited to (T_TO...)



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Transaction data (4)

... continued		
Field name	Detailed name	Required
T_ASSENNAME	Asset name	N
T_DESCRIFT	Description	N
T_LINKCODE	Link code	N
T_LINKSYST	Linked system	N
T_TRANCLAS	Transaction class	N
T_USERDEID	User defined ID	N
T_USERC0D1...5	User defined codes 1...5	N
T_PRIORITY	Priority	N
T_PROCTYPE	Processing type	N
T_PROCDATE	Processing date	N
T_PROCTIME	Processing time	N

- The name of the asset stored on the account (e.g. NOK1V for Nokia shares) and its description



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Transaction data (5)

... continued		
Field name	Detailed name	Required
T_ASSENNAME	Asset name	O
T_DESCRIFT	Description	O
T_LINKCODE	Link code	O
T_LINKSYST	Linked system	O
T_TRANCLAS	Transaction class	O
T_USERDEID	User defined ID	O
T_USERC0D1...5	User defined codes 1...5	O
T_PRIORITY	Priority	O
T_PROCTYPE	Processing type	O
T_PROCDATE	Processing date	O
T_PROCTIME	Processing time	O

- The PVP and DVP mechanisms match the two legs on the basis of a unique link code attached to them
- For such transactions the code and the system where the corresponding transaction can be found must be provided



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Transaction data (6)

... continued		
Field name	Detailed name	Required
T_ASSENNAME	Asset name	○
T_DESCRIPT	Description	○
T_LINKCODE	Link code	○
T_LINKSYST	Linked system	○
T_TRANCLAS	Transaction class	○
T_USERDEID	User defined ID	○
T_USERCOD1...5	User defined codes 1...5	○
T_PRIORITY	Priority	○
T_PROCTYPE	Processing type	○
T_PROCDATE	Processing date	○
T_PROCTIME	Processing time	○

- The simulator provides a wide range of possibilities to store information on transactions that accompany the transaction to the output data
- Can be used in analysing results ...
- ... and by user defined modules (e.g. new submission algorithms) to base their operation on



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Transaction data (7)

... continued		
Field name	Detailed name	Required
T_ASSENNAME	Asset name	○
T_DESCRIPT	Description	○
T_LINKCODE	Link code	○
T_LINKSYST	Linked system	○
T_TRANCLAS	Transaction class	○
T_USERDEID	User defined ID	○
T_USERCOD1...5	User defined codes 1...5	○
T_PRIORITY	Priority	○
T_PROCTYPE	Processing type	○
T_PROCDATE	Processing date	○
T_PROCTIME	Processing time	○

- Finally, the simulator offer the possibility to introduce various delayed processing options for transactions at a reference date/time
- The payment is submitted to the system, but settled only at date and time set here (either exactly at this time, not before this time, or it must be settled by this time)



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Participant data (1)

Field name	Detailed name	Required
P_DATASETID	Data set ID	M
P_SYSTEMID	System ID	M
P_PARTICID	Participant ID	M
P_ACCOUNTID	Account ID	M
P_FULLNAME	Full name	O
P_SHORTACR	Short acronym	O
P_ACCONAME	Account name	O
P_SETINSYS	Settles in system	O
P_SETONPAR	Settles on participant	O
P_SETONACC	Settles on account	O
P_LIQFRSYS	Liquidity injection from system	O
P_LIQFRPAR	Liquidity injection from participant	O
P_LIQFRACC	Liquidity injection from account	O
P_LIQINJVA	Participant/account specific liquidity injection value	O

System, participant and account information

- enables simulations for multiple systems (e.g. TARGET) and multiple accounts per participant (securities / FX settlement systems)



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Participant data (2)

Field name	Detailed name	Required
P_DATASETID	Data set ID	M
P_SYSTEMID	System ID	M
P_PARTICID	Participant ID	M
P_ACCOUNTID	Account ID	M
P_FULLNAME	Full name	O
P_SHORTACR	Short acronym	O
P_ACCONAME	Account name	O
P_SETINSYS	Settles in system	O
P_SETONPAR	Settles on participant	O
P_SETONACC	Settles on account	O
P_LIQFRSYS	Liquidity injection from system	O
P_LIQFRPAR	Liquidity injection from participant	O
P_LIQFRACC	Liquidity injection from account	O
P_LIQINJVA	Participant/account specific liquidity injection value	O

Information required for ancillary system settlement

- required for simulations where ancillary systems settle in a main system (e.g. Euro 1)



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Participant data (3)

Field name	Detailed name	Required
P_DATSETID	Data set ID	M
P_SYSTEMID	System ID	M
P_PARTICID	Participant ID	M
P_ACCOUNTID	Account ID	M
P_FULLNAME	Full name	O
P_SHORTACR	Short acronym	O
P_ACCTONAME	Account name	O
P_SETINSYS	Settles in system	O
P_SETONPAR	Settles on participant	O
P_SETONACC	Settles on account	O
P_LIQFRSYS	Liquidity injection from system	O
P_LIQFRPAR	Liquidity injection from participant	O
P_LIQFRACC	Liquidity injection from account	O
P_LIQINJVA	Participant/account specific liquidity injection value	O

Information from which system and participant/account liquidity injections to the system are made

- required for the simulation of automatic liquidity bridges between two systems



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Balance data

Field name	Detailed name	Required
B_DATSETID	Data set ID	M
B_SYSTEMID	System ID	M
B_PARTICID	Participant ID	M
B_DATEEFFE	Date effective	M
B_ACCOUNTID	Account ID	M
B_NEWVALUE	New value	M

Identifiers as before

Balance at the beginning zero, set as changes

- Date when effective (from the beginning of the day)
- Account to which the balance is set
- New value of balance



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Intraday credit data

Field name	Detailed name	Required
L_DATASETID	Data set ID	M
L_SYSTEMID	System ID	M
L_PARTICID	Participant ID	M
L_DATEEFFE	Date effective	M
L_TIMEEFFE	Time effective	M
L_ACCOUNTID	Account ID	M
L_NEWVALUE	New value	M

Identifiers as before

As with balances before

However, a time must be set when the credit limit is changed (to enable intraday changes in credit limits)



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Bilateral limits data

Field name	Detailed name	Required
L_DATASETID	Data set ID	M
L_FRSYSTID	System ID	M
L_FRPARTID	Participant ID	M
L_FRACCOID	Account ID	M
L_TOSYSTID	System ID	M
L_TOPARTID	Participant ID	M
L_TOACCOID	Account ID	M
L_DATEEFFE	Date effective	M
L_TIMEEFFE	Time effective	M
L_NEWVALUE	New value	M
L_DBCVALUE	Debit cap value	O
L-USERCOD1...5	User-defined codes 1...5	O

Identifiers and time labels as in intraday credit limits (ICCL)

Bilateral sending limit defined Bank A vis-a-vis bank B

Possible to use "multilimit" i.e. Bank A vis-a-vis all others



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Reservations data

Field name	Detailed name	
R_DATSETID	Data set ID	M
R_SYSTEMID	System ID	M
R_PARTICID	Participant ID	M
R_ACCOUNTID	Account ID	(M)
R_DATEEFFE	Date effective	M
R_TIMEEFFE	Time effective	M
R_NEWVALUE	New value	M
R_RESRVTYPE	Reservation type	M
R-USERCOD1...5	Userdefined codes 1...5	O

- Table was included in DB structure in version 2.0.0 of BoF-PSS2
- General reservations features are to be implemented



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