

International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity

Released on 15 October, 2025

I. Official reserve assets and other foreign currency assets (approximate market value, EUR million)

End-September 2025

	Bank of Finland	Central Government	Total
A. Official reserve assets			
	18289		18289
(1) Foreign currency reserves (in convertible foreign currencies)	8648		8648
(a) Securities	8287		8287
of which: issuer headquartered in reporting country but located abroad	73		73
(b) total currency and deposits with:¹	361		361
(i) other national central banks, BIS and IMF	361		361
(ii) banks headquartered in the reporting country	0		0
of which: located abroad	0		0
(iii) banks headquartered outside the reporting country	0		0
of which: located in the reporting country	0		0
(2) IMF reserve position	731		731
(3) SDRs	4118		4118
(4) gold (including gold deposits and, if appropriate, gold swapped)	4571		4571
- volume in fine troy ounces	1		1
(5) other reserve assets (specify)	221		221
- financial derivatives	1		1
- loans to nonbank nonresidents	220		220
- other	0		0
B. Other foreign currency assets (specify)	470	273	743
- securities not included in official reserve assets	37	0	37
- deposits not included in official reserve assets	410	0	410
- loans not included in official reserve assets	0	0	0
- financial derivatives not included in official reserve assets	1	273	273
- gold not included in official reserve assets	0	0	0
- other	22	0	22

Discrepancies may arise from rounding.

¹ The methodology applied conforms to the guidelines provided by the IMF for the implementation of the template on international reserves and foreign currency liquidity, with the exception of the treatment of claims arising from reverse repos vis-à-vis NCBs or private financial institutions, which are classified under currency and deposits instead of under other reserve assets.

II. Predetermined short-term net drains on foreign currency assets (nominal value, EUR million)

End-September 2025

			Bank of Finland				Central Government				Total			
			Total	Maturity breakdown (residual maturity)			Total	Maturity breakdown (residual maturity)			Total	Maturity breakdown (residual maturity)		
				Up to 1 month	More than 1 month and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year		Up to 1 month	More than 1 month and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year		Up to 1 month	More than 1 month and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year
1. Foreign currency loans, securities and deposits			0	0	0	0	-3933	-1661	-6	-2266	-3933	-1661	-6	-2266
- outflows (-)		Principal	0	0	0	0	-3788	-1633	0	-2155	-3788	-1633	0	-2155
		Interest	0	0	0	0	-145	-27	-6	-111	-145	-27	-6	-111
- inflows (+)		Principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Aggregate short and long positions in forwards and futures in foreign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic currency (including the forward leg of currency swaps)			-474	-179	-295	0	3921	1661	0	2261	3448	1482	-295	2261
(a) Short positions (-)			-474	-179	-295	0	0	0	0	0	-474	-179	-295	0
(b) Long positions (+)			0	0	0	0	3921	1661	0	2261	3921	1661	0	2261
3. Other (specify)			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- outflows related to repos (-)			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- inflows related to reverse repos (+)			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- trade credit (-)			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- trade credit (+)			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- other accounts payable (-)			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- other accounts receivable (+)			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Discrepancies may arise from rounding.

III. Contingent short-term net drains on foreign currency assets (nominal value, EUR million)

End-September 2025

	Bank of Finland				Central Government				Total			
	Total	Maturity breakdown (residual maturity, where applicable)			Total	Maturity breakdown (residual maturity, where applicable)			Total	Maturity breakdown (residual maturity, where applicable)		
		Up to 1 month	More than 1 month and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year		Up to 1 month	More than 1 month and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year		Up to 1 month	More than 1 month and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year
1. Contingent liabilities in foreign currency	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(a) Collateral guarantees on debt falling due within one year	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(b) Other contingent liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Foreign currency securities issued with embedded options (puttable bonds)	0				0				0			
3. Undrawn, unconditional credit lines provided by :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(a) other national monetary authorities, BIS, IMF, and other international organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- other national monetary authorities (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- BIS (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- IMF (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- other international organizations (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(b) with banks and other financial institutions (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(c) with banks and other financial institutions headquartered outside the reporting country (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Undrawn, unconditional credit lines provided to :	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(a) other national monetary authorities, BIS, IMF, and other international organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- other national monetary authorities (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- BIS (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- IMF (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- other international organizations (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(b) banks and other financial institutions headquartered in reporting country (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(c) banks and other financial institutions headquartered outside the reporting country (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Aggregate short and long positions of options in foreign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic currency	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(a) Short positions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(i) Bought puts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Written calls	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(b) Long positions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(i) Bought calls	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Written puts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Discrepancies may arise from rounding.

IV. Memo items, EUR million

End-September 2025

	Bank of Finland	Central Government	Total
(1) To be reported with standard periodicity and timeliness:			
(a) short-term domestic currency debt indexed to the exchange rate	0	0	0
(b) financial instruments denominated in foreign currency and settled by other means (e.g., in domestic currency)	0	0	0
- derivatives (forwards, futures or options contracts)	0	0	0
- short positions	0	0	0
- long positions	0	0	0
- other instruments	0	0	0
(c) pledged assets	0	0	0
- included in reserve assets	0	0	0
- included in other foreign currency assets	0	0	0
(d) securities lent and on repo	0	0	0
- lent or repoed and included in Section I	0	0	0
- lent or repoed but not included in Section I	0	0	0
- borrowed or acquired and included in Section I	0	0	0
- borrowed or acquired but not included in Section I	0	0	0
(e) financial derivative assets (net, marked to market)	2	273	275
- forwards	0	0	0
- futures	0	0	0
- swaps	2	273	275
- options	0	0	0
- other	0	0	0
(f) derivatives (forward, futures or options contracts) that have a residual maturity greater than one year	0	2427	2427
- aggregate short and long positions in forwards and futures in foreign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic currency (including the forward leg of currency swaps)	0	2427	2427
(a) short positions (-)	0	0	0
(b) long positions (+)	0	2427	2427
- aggregate short and long positions of options in foreign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic currency	0	0	0
(a) short positions	0	0	0
(i) bought puts	0	0	0
(ii) written calls	0	0	0
(b) long positions	0	0	0
(i) bought calls	0	0	0
(ii) written puts	0	0	0
(2) To be disclosed at least once a year, 2008M7:			
(a) currency composition of reserves (by groups of currencies)	18289		18289
- currencies in SDR basket	18289		18289
- currencies not in SDR basket	0		0

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