

# International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity

Released on 15 January, 2026

## I. Official reserve assets and other foreign currency assets (approximate market value, EUR million)

End-December 2025

	Bank of Finland	Central Government	Total
<b>A. Official reserve assets</b>	19044		19044
(1) Foreign currency reserves (in convertible foreign currencies)	8813		8813
(a) <b>Securities</b>	8545		8545
of which: issuer headquartered in reporting country but located abroad	61		61
(b) <b>total currency and deposits with:</b> <sup>1</sup>	268		268
(i) other national central banks, BIS and IMF	268		268
(ii) banks headquartered in the reporting country	0		0
of which: located abroad	0		0
(iii) banks headquartered outside the reporting country	0		0
of which: located in the reporting country	0		0
(2) IMF reserve position	729		729
(3) SDRs	4117		4117
(4) gold (including gold deposits and, if appropriate, gold swapped)	5161		5161
- volume in fine troy ounces	1		1
(5) other reserve assets (specify)	224		224
- financial derivatives	4		4
- loans to nonbank nonresidents	220		220
- other	0		0
<b>B. Other foreign currency assets (specify)</b>	167	221	388
- securities not included in official reserve assets	59	0	59
- deposits not included in official reserve assets	80	0	80
- loans not included in official reserve assets	0	0	0
- financial derivatives not included in official reserve assets	5	221	226
- gold not included in official reserve assets	0	0	0
- other	22	0	22

Discrepancies may arise from rounding.

<sup>1</sup> The methodology applied conforms to the guidelines provided by the IMF for the implementation of the template on international reserves and foreign currency liquidity, with the exception of the treatment of claims arising from reverse repos vis-à-vis NCBs or private financial institutions, which are classified under currency and deposits instead of under other reserve assets.

II. Predetermined short-term net drains on foreign currency assets (nominal value, EUR million)

End-December 2025

		Bank of Finland				Central Government				Total			
		Total	Maturity breakdown (residual maturity)			Total	Maturity breakdown (residual maturity)			Total	Maturity breakdown (residual maturity)		
			Up to 1 month	More than 1 month and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year		Up to 1 month	More than 1 month and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year		Up to 1 month	More than 1 month and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year
1.	Foreign currency loans, securities and deposits	0	0	0	0	-2937	-43	-2817	-76	-2937	-43	-2817	-76
	- outflows (-)	Principal	0	0	0	-2749	0	-2749	0	-2749	0	-2749	0
	- inflows (+)	Interest	0	0	0	-188	-43	-69	-76	-188	-43	-69	-76
2.	Aggregate short and long positions in forwards and futures in foreign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic currency (including the forward leg of currency swaps)	-499	-197	-301	0	3752	870	2817	65	3253	672	2516	65
	(a) Short positions (-)	-499	-197	-301	0	0	0	0	0	-499	-197	-301	0
	(b) Long positions (+)	0	0	0	0	3752	870	2817	65	3752	870	2817	65
3.	Other (specify)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	- outflows related to repos (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	- inflows related to reverse repos (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	- trade credit (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	- trade credit (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	- other accounts payable (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	- other accounts receivable (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Discrepancies may arise from rounding.

### III. Contingent short-term net drains on foreign currency assets (nominal value, EUR million)

End-December 2025

	Bank of Finland				Central Government				Total			
	Total	Maturity breakdown (residual maturity, where applicable)			Total	Maturity breakdown (residual maturity, where applicable)			Total	Maturity breakdown (residual maturity, where applicable)		
		Up to 1 month	More than 1 month and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year		Up to 1 month	More than 1 month and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year		Up to 1 month	More than 1 month and up to 3 months	More than 3 months and up to 1 year
<b>1. Contingent liabilities in foreign currency</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(a) Collateral guarantees on debt falling due within one year	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(b) Other contingent liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>2. Foreign currency securities issued with embedded options (puttable bonds)</b>	0				0				0			
<b>3. Undrawn, unconditional credit lines provided by:</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(a) other national monetary authorities, BIS, IMF, and other international organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- other national monetary authorities (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- BIS (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- IMF (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- other international organizations (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(b) with banks and other financial institutions (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(c) with banks and other financial institutions headquartered outside the reporting country (+)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>4. Undrawn, unconditional credit lines provided to:</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(a) other national monetary authorities, BIS, IMF, and other international organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- other national monetary authorities (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- BIS (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- IMF (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- other international organizations (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(b) banks and other financial institutions headquartered in reporting country (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(c) banks and other financial institutions headquartered outside the reporting country (-)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>5. Aggregate short and long positions of options in foreign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic currency</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(a) Short positions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(i) Bought puts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Written calls	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(b) Long positions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(i) Bought calls	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(ii) Written puts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Discrepancies may arise from rounding.

#### IV. Memo items, EUR million

End-December 2025

	Bank of Finland	Central Government	Total
<b>(1) To be reported with standard periodicity and timeliness:</b>			
(a) short-term domestic currency debt indexed to the exchange rate	0	0	0
(b) financial instruments denominated in foreign currency and settled by other means (e.g., in domestic currency)	0	0	0
- derivates (forwards, futures or options contracts)	0	0	0
- short positions	0	0	0
- long positions	0	0	0
- other instruments	0	0	0
(c) pledged assets	0	0	0
- included in reserve assets	0	0	0
- included in other foreign currency assets	0	0	0
(d) securities lent and on repo	0	0	0
- lent or repoed and included in Section I	0	0	0
- lent or repoed but not included in Section I	0	0	0
- borrowed or acquired and included in Section I	0	0	0
- borrowed or acquired but not included in Section I	0	0	0
(e) financial derivative assets (net, marked to market)	9	221	230
- forwards	0	0	0
- futures	-1	0	-1
- swaps	10	221	231
- options	0	0	0
- other	0	0	0
(f) derivatives (forward, futures or options contracts) that have a residual maturity greater than one year	0	3887	3887
- aggregate short and long positions in forwards and futures in foreign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic currency (including the forward leg of currency swaps)	0	3887	3887
(a) short positions ( - )	0	0	0
(b) long positions ( + )	0	3887	3887
- aggregate short and long positions of options in foreign currencies vis-à-vis the domestic currency	0	0	0
(a) short positions	0	0	0
(i) bought puts	0	0	0
(ii) written calls	0	0	0
(b) long positions	0	0	0
(i) bought calls	0	0	0
(ii) written puts	0	0	0
<b>(2) To be disclosed at least once a year, 2008M8:</b>			
(a) currency composition of reserves (by groups of currencies)	19044		19044
- currencies in SDR basket	19044		19044
- currencies not in SDR basket	0		0

Discrepancies may arise from rounding.